

These are the questions for the final exam. You will receive 40 Multiple Choice questions and 3 randomly assigned essay questions on Blackboard. The exam will be available from July 7th to July 11th.

Multiple Choice Questions

1. "Probable cause to search" means:
2. Though in the past some states have approved of executing offenders as young as 15, the Supreme Court has held that no one who was under ____ when they committed a capital offense shall be sentenced to death.
3. The Supreme Court held that obscenity is not a constitutionally protected form of free speech in:
4. The Supreme Court held that "the Fourteenth Amendment incorporates the Second Amendment right, recognized in Heller, to keep and bear arms for the purpose of self-defense" in:
5. The law of stop and frisk deals with that time frame during which officers follow up on their suspicions but before the time that the requisite _____ is established to justify an arrest.
6. Which of the following, by itself, can be used as reasonable suspicion to conduct a stop?
7. The definition of cruel and unusual punishment is:
8. The exclusionary rule:
9. In order for a confession to be admissible it must be:
10. Searches at international borders:
11. A Terry stop requires:
12. In re Gault assured juveniles:
13. The Fourteenth Amendment:
14. A warrantless arrest that begins in a public place is valid:

15. The Thirteenth Amendment:
16. The use of a Taser might be considered unreasonable, excessive force if the subject is:
17. The First Amendment specifically prohibits Congress from making any laws that restrict freedom of religion, speech, press, assembly, and:
18. Ineffective assistance of counsel claims can be based on the:
19. The _____ Amendment gave the vote to black males.
20. The _____ Amendment lowered the voting age to 18.
21. Gideon v. Wainwright established that indigent defendants are to be provided lawyers when faced with a(n):
22. The Sixth Amendment guarantees a right to counsel during:
23. Which of the following is a permissible restriction on speech?
24. Police may make a warrantless arrest based on probable cause in all of the following circumstances, except:
25. The test used by courts when determining whether pretrial identification procedures were constitutional is the:
26. Protected forms of speech include all of the following, except:...
27. The central controversy of the Second Amendment has been whether:
28. Which of the following would not constitute a lawful warrantless search?
29. The Sixth Amendment right to a public trial requires a balance with the public's _____ rights.
30. At the end of 2010, all 36 states with the death penalty authorized _____ as a method of execution.
31. Electronic surveillance:
32. The individual rights interpretation of the right to bear arms is supported by the
33. The right to peaceful assembly:
34. A peremptory challenge seeks to remove a potential juror for:

35. Officers can conduct a limited protective search incident to in-house arrest _____ that anyone dangerous is hiding in the home.
36. Potential jurors are questioned by both sides to determine impartiality in a process called:
37. The establishment clause of the First Amendment sets forth all of the following, except:
38. Which is not a purpose of bail?
39. The Supreme Court held that even when a private person opens a package and then reseals it, a DEA agent can reopen the package to see what the private person saw without a search warrant in the case of:
40. Under asset forfeiture, the most frequently seized assets are:

Essay Questions

1. Discuss the Eighth Amendment rights often claimed by prisoners.
2. Discuss the exclusionary rule.
3. Explain the public safety exception to the Miranda warnings.
4. List the rights guaranteed by the Sixth Amendment.
5. Explain the process by which the United States Constitution can be amended. Are there any flaws to this process, in your view? How would you correct such flaws?
6. The Twenty -Second Amendment restricts the length of presidency to two terms. The only president to serve more than two terms was Franklin Delano Roosevelt, who died shortly after beginning his fourth term in 1945. What are the pros and cons associated with this Amendment?